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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/731,987	12/09/2003	Richard Haugland	IVGN 719	5842
	7590 05/24/2007 CORPORATION '		EXAM	INER
C/O INTELLEVATE P.O. BOX 52050			SACKEY, EBENEZER O	
MINNEAPOLI			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1624	•
			MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
,			05/24/2007	PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

		Application No.	Applicant(s)				
Office Action Summary		10/731,987	HAUGLAND ET AL.				
		Examiner	Art Unit				
		EBENEZER SACKEY	1624				
The MAILING DATE Period for Reply	of this communication app	ears on the cover sheet with the c	orrespondence address				
A SHORTENED STATUTOWHICHEVER IS LONGER - Extensions of time may be availabed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be availabed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be seen after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be seen after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be seen after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be seen a seen after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be seen after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be seen after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be seen after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be seen after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be seen after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be seen after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be available after SIX (6) MONTHS from the may be	R, FROM THE MAILING DA le under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.13 alling date of this communication. bove, the maximum statutory period value, tended period for reply will, by statute, ter than three months after the mailing	Y IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(ATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION 36(a). In no event, however, may a reply be time will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from a cause the application to become ABANDONE and attended the communication, even if timely filed the communication is a second to the communication in the communication i	I. lely filed the mailing date of this communication. O (35 U.S.C. § 133).				
Status		·					
	Responsive to communication(s) filed on 13 March 2007.						
2a)⊠ This action is FINAL 3)□ Since this applicatio	,_						
	Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.						
	,	,,					
Disposition of Claims 4)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-27</u> is/are	pending in the application.						
4a) Of the above cla	4a) Of the above claim(s) 11-25 is/are withdrawn from consideration.						
· 5)⊠ Claim(s) <u>26 and 27</u> i	5) Claim(s) 26 and 27 is/are allowed.						
· · · —	Claim(s) <u>1-10</u> is/are rejected.						
_	/) Claim(s) is/are objected to.						
8) Claim(s) are	subject to restriction and/or	r election requirement.					
Application Papers	·						
9) The specification is o	· ·		. :				
10)☐ The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a)☐ accepted or b)☐ objected to by the Examiner.							
		drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See					
		ion is required if the drawing(s) is obj aminer. Note the attached Office	•				
		ammer. Note the attached Office	Action of form 1 10-102.				
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 11	•						
		priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)	-(d) or (f).				
· ·-	•	s have been received					
	 Certified copies of the priority documents have been received. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No 						
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage							
	m the International Bureau		a in this Handhar Stage				
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.							
Attachment(s)	0.000	· . 🗖					
 Notice of References Cited (PT Notice of Draftsperson's Patent 		4) Ll Interview Summary Paper No(s)/Mail Da					
Information Disclosure Stateme Paper No(s)/Mail Date		5) Notice of Informal Pa					

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DETAILED ACTION

Status of the Claims

Claims 1-27 are pending.

Claims 11-25 have been withdrawn in view of the restriction requirement of record.

This is in response to the amendment filed on 03/13/07.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

The rejection of claim 1 under 35 U.S.C 102(b) has been withdrawn.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

The rejection of claims 1-2, 5, 9 and 10 under 35 U.S.C 103(a) has been withdrawn.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

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Claims 1-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention for the reasons set forth in the previous office action mailed on 08/23/06.

Response to Amendment

Applicant's arguments filed on 03/13/07 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Applicant's argue that a claim is only indefinite if it is "insolubly ambiguous and that the use of the transitional phrase comprising is acceptable.

Contrary to applicant's assertion, the use of the phrase "comprising" cited in the claims is inclusive and fails to exclude unrecited elements. Additionally, the use of the term to introduce claimed structure(s) means that ingredients covered by these claims may involve more elements than those positively recited. See *Ex parte Davis*, 80 U.S.P.Q. 448 (PTO Bd. App. 1948) and *Ex parte Gottzein et al.*, 168 U.S.P.Q. 176 (PTO Bd. App. 1969).

Applicant's next argue that the phrase "reactive group" is not indefinite since one skilled in the art would understand the bounds of the claim when read in light of the specification. This argument is not found persuasive because it is not clear what applicants consider to be a "reactive group" and the intent of the group is not clear. The specification defines the term as a group that is capable of reacting with another chemical group to form a covalent bond. This definition renders the claims indefinite because the metes and bounds of the claims cannot be ascertained. Additionally, the phrase is not indicative of what the group is.

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THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

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A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to E. Sackey whose telephone number is (571) 272-0704. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday from 7:30 am to 4:30 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, James O. Wilson, can be reached on (571) 272-0661. The fax phone number for this Group is (571) 273-8300.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (571) 272-1600.

EOS May 22, 2007

James O. Wilson

Supervisory Patent Examiner Art Unit 1624, Group 1600

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